

OPIOID ABUSE IN THE WORKPLACE

Q. With all the talk about opioid abuse, I don't know anyone who has ever abused them. What workplaces are most likely to experience opioid abuse by their workers?

A. A study conducted by the Center for Drug Use and HIV/HCV Research at NYU College of Global Public Health found that construction workers are more likely than those of other professions to misuse prescription opioids. The findings rely on data

gathered from 293,492
participants between 2005 and
2014. Overall, construction
workers are 75% more likely than
employees in other work
disciplines. In Ohio &
Massachusetts, recent studies
show that construction workers
were 6 to 7 times more likely than
other workers to die from an
opioid overdose. Construction
workers are also twice as likely to
us cocaine.

IN THIS ISSUE:

- Opioid Abuse in the Workplace – p1
- Are Supervisors Promoting EAP? –p1
- Influencing Work Culture p2
- Supervisor Burnout p2

ARE SUPERVISORS PROMOTING EAP?

- Q. What are the missteps of supportive supervisors who, although they really believe in the EAP, unwittingly send a message to employees in an organization that the EAP is not a safe source of help?
 - A. An EAP is designed to attract employees with its greatest asset being confidentiality. Employee-clients should have no doubts about it. Supervisor conduct that misaligns with these critical features can undermine the program. For example, an EAP is not a disciplinary program, but can be viewed as such if a supervisor's referral of an employee is perceived attitudinally as a punitive step in correcting performance. Supervisors who discuss the referral of an employee with others who have no need to know about it can damage the fragile nature of an EAP's perception of its being a safe place that maintains confidentiality. Another misstep includes making an improper and indelible record in some manner of an employee's participation that others in the organization will discover. The bottom line is this: Employees will always have a collective opinion about the nature of EAP confidentiality. This word-of-mouth marketing crucial, and supervisors must understand how vulnerable it is to being influenced for better or worse by what supervisors say and do.



INFUENCING WORK CULTURE

Q. I am a new manager. I want to be a leader who can influence change within the work culture (or at least within my department) so people become more respectful and positive toward each other. Where do I begin?

A. A positive workplace has that flows from the top down. and develop a keen selfawareness for how you engage with employees. Spend a week or so understanding what individual employees are trying to achieve and what they think about the work unit. In these interactions, are you being authentic and vulnerable, which order to reach your goal of means "being yourself" rather than cool and distant? Your communication style is one key piece in helping produce the work environment you desire (or undermining it) because

it is amplified by your role. It is also roots in an institutional mindset modeled. Some people mistakenly believe a positive workplace is a So, start by focusing on yourself matter of good luck. They point to it being the result of the type of work, a sunny office, or a few strong and cheery personalities who are role models for others to follow. Consult with the EAP to help you develop the communication style and engagement skills you need in creating an energized office that matches your vision.





SYMPTOMS OF SUPERVISOR BURNOUT?

Q. Employees and supervisors can both experience burnout. But what symptoms of burnout are generally more experienced with supervisory personnel?

Supervisor burnout and employee burnout have similar causes but can include different symptoms because of individuals' respective roles. Do you experience a loss of enthusiasm in the role of leader for employees you supervise? Do you find your employees more annoying or unlikable than ever before? Do you resent or feel cynical toward employees who love their work? Do you find that you're growing angrier with upper management, administration, and your supervisor peers? Do your supervisor peers mention or joke that you are too cynical? Do you remain behind a closed office door more often, unable to be reached by employees? Answering yes to questions like these indicates the danger of experiencing burnout, and you need to take proactive steps to rebound before your condition worsens. The EAP can help.